

2018

Tax facts quick reference

Income Investment Estate Retirement Social Security

Income

Ordinary Income Tax Rates and Brackets

Married, Filing Jointly	Head of Household
\$0 - \$19,050	\$0 - \$13,600
\$19,051 - \$77,400	\$13,601 - \$51,800
\$77,401 - \$165,000	\$51,801 - \$82,500
\$165,001 - \$315,000	\$82,501 – \$157,500
\$315,001 - \$400,000	\$157,501 – \$200,000
\$400,001 - \$600,000	\$200,001 - \$500,000
\$600,001+	500,001+
Single	Married, Filing Separately
Single \$0 – \$9,525	Married, Filing Separately \$0 – \$9,525
\$0 - \$9,525	\$0 - \$9,525
\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - 38,700	\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - \$38,700
\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - 38,700 \$38,701 - \$82,500	\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - \$38,700 \$38,701 - \$82,500
\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - 38,700 \$38,701 - \$82,500 \$82,5701 - \$157,500	\$0 - \$9,525 \$9,526 - \$38,700 \$38,701 - \$82,500 \$82,501 - \$157,500
	\$0 - \$19,050 \$19,051 - \$77,400 \$77,401 - \$165,000 \$165,001 - \$315,000 \$315,001 - \$400,000 \$400,001 - \$600,000 \$600,001+

0.9% Additional Medicare Tax

Filing Status	Earned Income Threshold
Married, Filing Jointly	\$250,000
Head of Household	\$200,000
Single	\$200,000
Married, Filing Separately	\$125,000

Tax of 0.9% on wages, compensation, and self-employment income above threshold.

Standard and Itemized Deductions

Filing Status	Standard Deduction
Married, Filing Jointly	\$24,000
Head of Household	\$18,000
Single	\$12,000
Married, Filing Separately	\$12,000

Pease limitation threshold was eliminated

Mortgage Interest Deduction

Itemized deduction for interest on principal and second residence mortgages up to a combined \$750,000.

Pre 12/16/17 mortgages and new purchase mortgages may be grandfathered.

Refinancing of grandfathered mortgages are grandfathered but not beyond the original mortgage's term/amount.

No deduction for interest on a home equity loan.

State and Local Taxes

\$10,000 limit on the deduction of state and local income taxes and property taxes

Child/Dependent Tax Credit

\$2,000 per qualified child with \$1,400 being refundable.

\$500 nonrefundable credit per other qualifying dependent.

Phase-out of credit begins at \$200,000 (single) and \$400,000 (married).

Alternative Minimum Tax Rates

AMT Tax Rate	Married Individuals Filing a Separate Return	All Others
26%	\$0 - \$95,750	\$0 - \$191,500
28%	\$95,751+	\$191,501+

Ranges are subject to annual IRS adjustments.

Alternative Minimum Tax Exemption

Filing Status	2017 Exemption	2018 Exemption	2018 AMT Exemption Phase-out Threshold
Unmarried*	\$54,300	\$70,300	\$500,000
Married, Filing Separately	\$42,250	\$54,700	\$500,000
Married, Filing Jointly	\$84,500	\$109,400	\$1,000,000

^{*}This includes single and head of household. Ranges are subject to annual IRS adjustments.

Investment

Capital Gains and Qualified Dividends

Long-Term	Single	Married,	Head of	Married, Filing
Capital Gains		Filing Jointly	Household	Separately
0%	\$0 –	\$0 –	\$0 -	\$0 –
	\$38,599	\$77,199	\$51,699	\$38,599
15%	\$38,600 –	\$77,200 –	\$51,700 –	\$38,600 –
	\$425,799	\$478,999	\$452,399	\$239,499
20%	\$425,800+	\$479,000+	\$452,400+	\$239,500+

3.8% Surtax on Investment Income

Threshold (modified AGI)	
\$250,000	
\$125,000	
\$200,000	
\$200,000	

	Maximum Long-Term Capital Gain Rate
Collectible Gain	28%
Gain on qualified small business stock equal to the section 1202 exclusion	28%
Un-recaptured section 1250 gain	25%

Deduction Limits for Charitable Gifts

	Percentage AGI Limitation	
	Public	Private
Cash	60%	30%
Ordinary Income Property	60%	30%
Capital Gain Property	30%	20%

Estate

Income Tax Rates for Estates and Trusts

Tax Rate		Generation
15%	\$0 - \$2,600	GST Tax
25%	\$2,601 - \$6,100	GST Tax
28%	\$6,101 - \$9,300	Estate and
33%	\$9,301 - \$12,700	Estate Ta
39.6%	\$12,701+	Top Mar

Generation-Skipping Transfer (GST) Tax			
GST Tax Rate	40%		
GST Tax Exemption	\$11.2 million		
Estate and Gift Tax			
Estate Tax Exclusion	\$11.2 million		
Top Marginal Estate Tax Rate	40%		
Annual Gift Tax Exclusion	\$15,000		

Retirement

Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)

Contribution Limits	Traditional/Roth IRA*
Maximum Contribution	\$5,500
Catch-up Provision for Individuals 50 and up	\$1,000

^{*}Total combined contributions to Traditional and Roth cannot exceed these amounts.

Modified AGI Phaseout Range for Deductions/ Contributions for Individuals Covered by a Retirement Plan

Filing Status	Traditional IRA (Deductibiity Limit)	Roth IRA (Contribution Phaseout)
Married, Filing Jointly	\$101,000 - \$121,000	\$189,000 – \$199,000
Married, Filing Separately	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000
Married, Filing Jointly when only one spouse is covered by a qualified plan	\$189,000 - \$199,000	NA
Single	\$63,000 – \$73,000	\$120,000 – \$135,000
Head of Household	\$63,000 – \$73,000	\$120,000 – \$135,000

Other Qualified Plans

Contribution Limits

Limit on annual additions to defined contribution plans	\$55,000
Maximum elective deferral to retirement plans, i.e. $401(k)$ plans, $403(b)$ plans, and 457 plans	\$18,500
Catch-up contribution limit (for individuals 50 and over)	\$6,000
Maximum annual compensation taken into account for contributions	\$275,000
Maximum elective deferral to SIMPLE 401(k) plans	\$12,500
Catch-up contribution limit for SIMPLE plans (for individuals 50 and over)	\$3,000
Annual benefit limit under defined benefit plans	\$220,000

Eligible Long-Term Care Premiums

Long-term care premiums are includible as medical care expenses under Schedule A, Itemized Deductions, with the following limitations:

Attained Age Before the Close of the Taxable Year	Limitation on Premiums				
40 or less	\$420				
More than 40 but not more than 50	\$780				
More than 50 but not more than 60	\$1,560				
More than 60 but not more than 70	\$4,160				
More than 70	\$5,200				

Social Security

Social Security Benefits

Maximum earnings subject to Social Security Tax (FICA)	\$128,400
Employee's share of Social Security Tax	6.2%
Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA)	2.0%
Retirement earnings test exempt amount for individuals below FRA. \$1 in benefits withheld for every \$2 in earnings over this limit.	\$17,040/year \$1,420/month
Retirement earning test exempt amount for individuals attaining FRA in 2016 (applies only to earnings made in	

attaining FRA in 2016 (applies only to earnings made in months prior to attaining FRA). \$1 in benefits withheld \$45,360/year for every \$3 in earnings above this limit.

\$3,780/month

Tax on Social Security

Combined Income (joint)*	Combined Income (single)*	Amount of Social Security subject to tax			
\$32,000 - \$44,000	\$25,000 - \$34,000	up to 50%			
\$44.000 +	\$34.000 +	up to 85%			

^{*&}quot;Combined income" is the sum of adjusted gross income, plus nontaxable interest, plus one-half of Social Security benefits.

IRA Required Minimum Distribution (RMD)

Deadline for receiving required minimum distribution: Year you turn age 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ – by April 1 of the following year. All subsequent years – by December 31 of that year

- 1. IRA balance on December 31 of the previous year.
- 2. Distribution period from the table below for your age on your birthday this year.
- 3. Line 1 divided by number entered on line 2. This is your required minimum distribution for this year from this IRA.
- 4. Repeat steps 1 through 3 for each of your IRAs.

Age	Period								
70	27.4	77	21.2	84	15.5	91	10.8	98	7.1
71	26.5	78	20.3	85	14.8	92	10.2	99	6.7
72	25.6	79	19.5	86	14.1	93	9.6	100	6.3
73	24.7	80	18.7	87	13.4	94	9.1	101	5.9
74	23.8	81	17.9	88	12.7	95	8.6	102	5.5
75	22.9	82	17.1	89	12	96	8.1	103	5.2
76	22.0	83	16.3	90	11.4	97	7.6	104	4.9





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